

# Magnetic absolute rotary encoder

## ▶ GEL 2352

with SSI or CANopen interface



GEL 2352 with clamping flange , SSI



GEL 2352 with semi hollow shaft, CANopen interface

### General

- ▶ Absolute rotary encoder with a maximum total resolution of 28 bits in a compact design
- ▶ Encoder series includes single turn variants with up to 16-bit resolution and multiturn variants with up to 12-bit resolution
- ▶ Magneto-resistive scanning of a ferromagnetic steel disc provides unambiguous position values at every angular position via digital interfaces
- ▶ Evaluation based on Vernier principle
- ▶ Optionally with stainless steel housing

### Features

- ▶ 28-bit total resolution
- ▶ Mechanical gear
- ▶ High accuracy  $\pm 0.08^\circ$
- ▶ Interfaces:
  - SSI
  - CANopen
- ▶ Operating temperature  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+105^\circ\text{C}$
- ▶ Protection class up to IP 67

### Advantages

- ▶ Suitable for all standard applications and also for real heavy-duty applications
- ▶ Full function in case of condensation:  
**dew-point resistant!**
- ▶ Extremely resilient housing made of anodised aluminium, stainless steel variant available
- ▶ Not affected by dirt or oil mist
- ▶ Withstands very high shock and vibration loads as well as acceleration forces

### Field of application

- ▶ General mechanical engineering
- ▶ Regenerative energies
- ▶ Mobile machines

# Description

## Construction and design

The resilient encoder housing with a standard flange size of 58 mm is made of anodised aluminium and can be supplied alternatively in stainless steel.

The double-bearing encoder shaft forms a robust mechanical unit with the metal code disc. The multiturn variant operates with a mechanical gear.

A uniform temperature coefficient on all rotating components ensures the temperature behaviour of the absolute rotary encoder is stable over the long-term.

## Sensing principle

The GEL 2352 is based on contactless magnetic scanning of a ferromagnetic steel code disc, the so-called contour disc. Magnetoresistive (MR) sensors scan three tracks, delivering corresponding sinusoidal signals. The phase position of the three sinusoidal signals is unambiguous within a single turn. The phase position is evaluated on the Vernier principle, providing the absolute position with high resolution and accuracy.

## Interfaces

The absolute rotary encoder supplies the position values either in binary or gray code via a fast synchronous serial interface (SSI) or as per encoder profile DS406 via a CAN-open interface.

## Temperature ranges

High precision SMD components are used in the absolute rotary encoder. Despite careful selection, thermal ageing of these components cannot be excluded. For this reason the encoder should be stored at a temperature from -40 °C to +85 °C.

Operating temperatures of -40 °C to +105 °C are allowed, an installed absolute rotary encoder is not allowed to exceed this temperature range. The function of the absolute rotary encoder is ensured within the operating temperature range allowed, (DIN 32878); here it is the temperature at the encoder housing that applies.

The temperature of the absolute rotary encoder is affected by the installation situation (thermal conductance, thermal radiation), the heating caused by the absolute rotary encoder (bearing friction, electrical power loss) and the ambient temperature. The operating temperature may be higher than the ambient temperature depending on the operation of the absolute rotary encoder.

Depending on the supply voltage the heating caused by the encoder can be up to 10 °C. At high operating speeds > 5,000 min<sup>-1</sup> the heating caused by the encoder can be up to 20 °C due to the bearing friction.

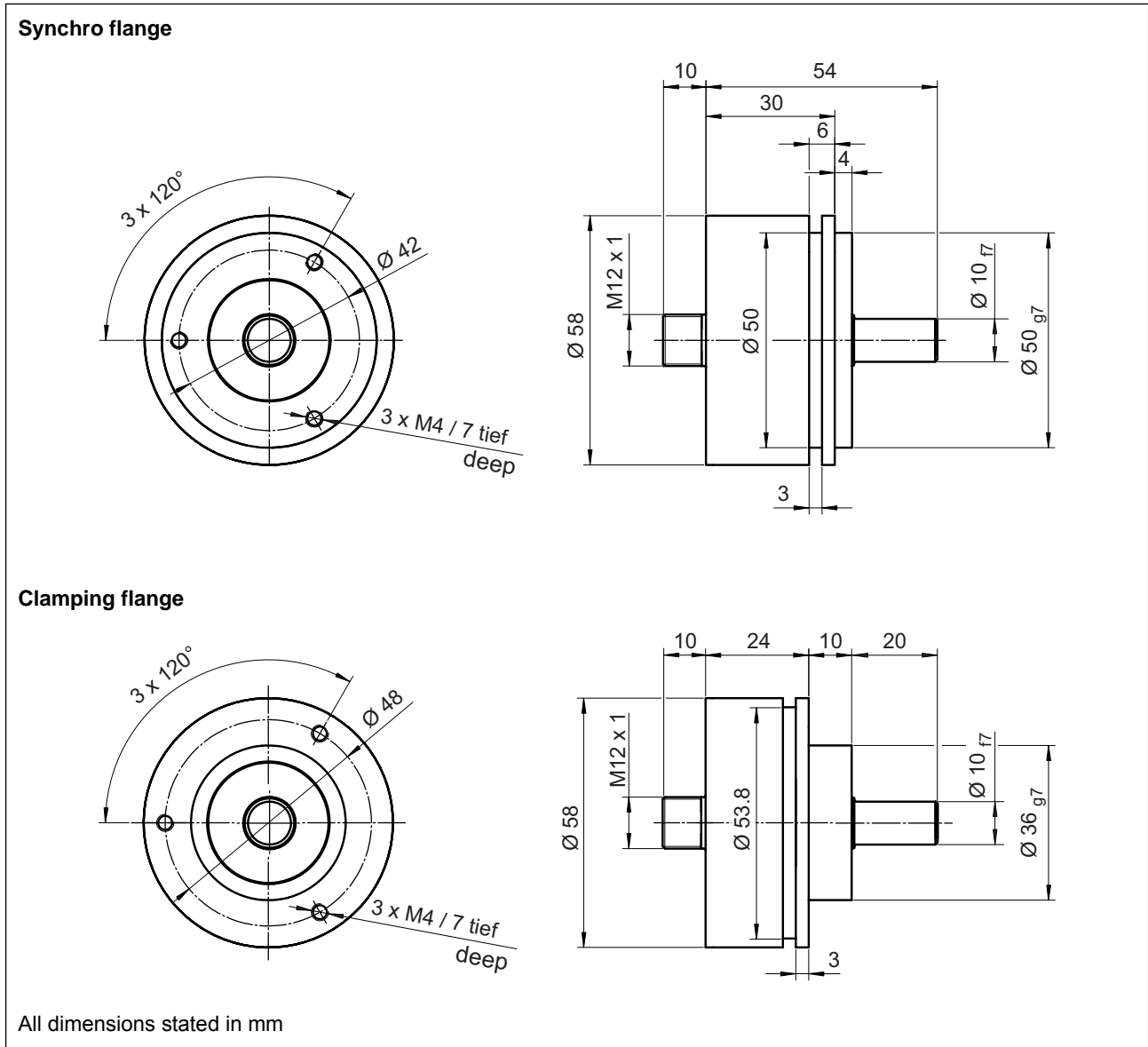
If the absolute rotary encoder is operated close to the limits of the specifications allowed, the ambient temperature must be reduced by suitable means (cooling) such that the operating temperature range allowed is not exceeded.

# Technical data

<b>General</b>	
Accuracy	± 0.08°
Repeatability	< 0.01°
<b>Electrical data</b>	
Operating voltage	10 to 30 V DC with reverse voltage protection
Power consumption	< 1 W
Resolution single turn	8, 9, 10, to 16 bit (measuring steps over 360°)
Resolution multiturn	12 bit (revolutions, mechanical gear)
Interface	SSI (gray / binary), CANopen encoder profile DS406
<b>Mechanical data</b>	
Moment of inertia of rotor	611.8 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> kgm <sup>2</sup>
Material	Aluminium anodised stainless steel 1.4101
Weight singleturn	Aluminium: 250 g, stainless steel: 480 g
Weight multiturn	Aluminium: 290 g, stainless steel: 555 g
Operating speed (limit value)	6,000 min <sup>-1</sup>
Operating torque	< 3 Ncm
Bearing life	10 <sup>5</sup> h at 1,000 min <sup>-1</sup>
Shaft sealing ring (option)	Material: Viton, protection class IP 67 / 69K
<b>Ambient data</b>	
Working temperature range	-40 °C to +85 °C
Operating temperature range	-40 °C to +105 °C
Storage temperature range	-40 °C to +85 °C
Protection class	IP 64, IP 67
Vibration protection (DIN EN 60068-2-6)	200 m/s <sup>2</sup> , 10 to 2000 Hz
Shock protection (DIN EN 60068-2-27)	2000 m/s <sup>2</sup> , 11 ms
EMC	EN 61000-6-1 to 4
Insulation strength	Ri > 1 MΩ, at a testing voltage of 500 V AC
Relative humidity of air max.	99 %
Condensation	permissible, according to DIN EN 60068-2-30 Part 2 of 1999
<b>Clamping flange</b>	
Shaft load (radial/axial)	90 N / 70 N at 1000 min <sup>-1</sup>
<b>Synchro flange</b>	
Shaft load (radial/axial)	90 N / 70 N at 1000 min <sup>-1</sup>
<b>Semi hollow shaft</b>	
Shaft load (radial/axial)	75 N / 70 N at 1000 min <sup>-1</sup>

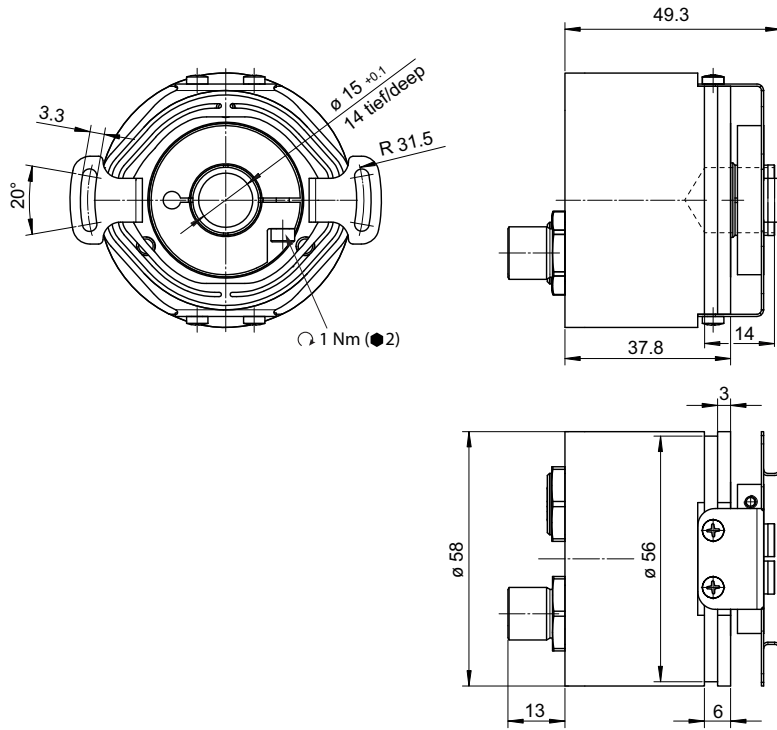
# Dimensional drawings

## Dimensional drawings GEL 2352 – SSI (single turn)

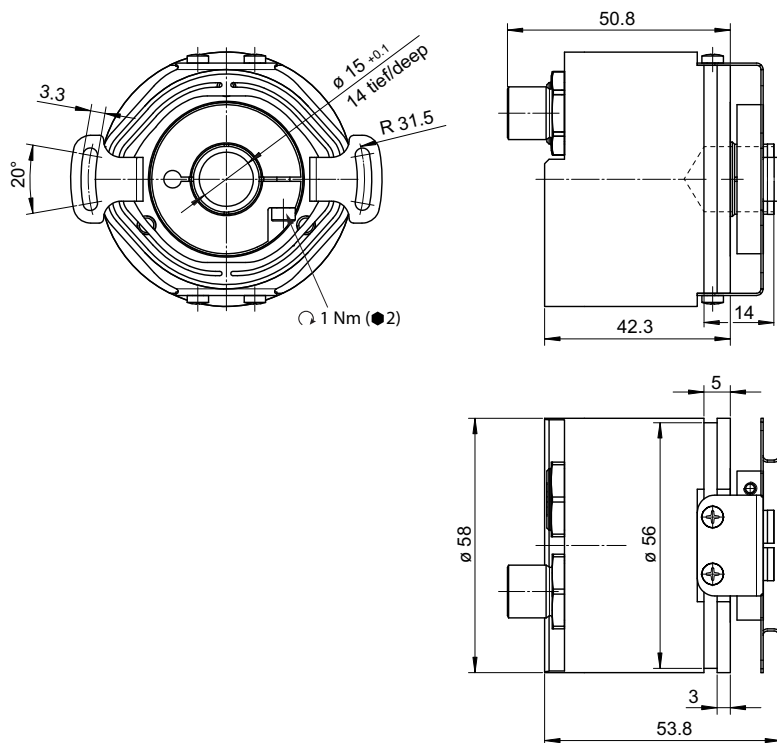


## Dimensional drawings GEL 2352 – CANopen

### Semi hollow shaft; single turn



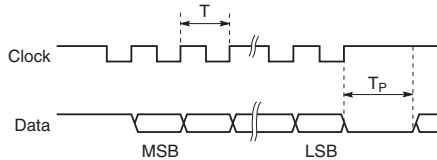
### Semi hollow shaft; multiturn



All dimensions stated in mm

# Synchronous serial interface

The synchronous serial interface transfers the position data at a clock frequency of up to 2 MHz. Prior to further position sampling, a minimum clock pulse space of 16 µs must be met.



Principle of the serial data transmission [gray code (25 bits), RS 422 / RS 485 standard]

- f > 62.5 kHz
- T Length of the clock signal period (= 1/clock frequency)
- $T_p$  Clock pulse space, between the clock sequences  $T_p$  At least 16 µs

## Cable length

With the synchronous serial interface protocol the transmission rate allowed drops with increasing cable length. A screened, twisted pair cable is recommended for the signal cables (± CLOCK and ± DATA).

Cable length [m]	< 50	< 100	< 200	< 400
Clock frequency [kHz]	< 400	< 300	< 200	< 100

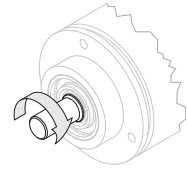
## Direction of rotation

The encoder can output increasing position values on the clockwise or counter clockwise rotation of the shaft. The direction of rotation can be selected by using the CW/CCW input (counting direction).

Position values on the clockwise rotation of the shaft

Standard:  
GND on CW/CCW  
or not connected: Increasing pos. ↑

Inverse:  
 $V_S$  on CW/CCW: Reducing pos. ↓



## PRESET function

The output signals can be set to a PRESET value from any position. As supplied the encoder is set to half the maximum resolution. The PRESET is set electronically if the supply voltage  $V_S$  is briefly  $t > 100$  ms applied to the PRESET input (do NOT apply continuously). Other PRESET values are available on request.

## Pin layout – SSI



M12 connector, 8-pin		Pin	Signal	Description
		1	GND	Earth
		2	Preset	Electronic adjustment $V_S$ , $t > 100$ ms
		3	DATA-	Output: Differential data signal in accordance with RS 485
		4	DATA+	
		5	CLOCK-	Input: Differential clock signal in accordance with RS 485
		6	CLOCK+	
		7	$V_S$	Operating voltage
		8	CW/CCW	Direction of rotation: Default = GND; Inverse = $V_S$

## Technical data SSI

Output code	binary, gray
Driver	RS 485 compatible
Clock frequency	max. 2 MHz
Transmission	Max. 1,200 m depending on transmission rate
The immunity to interference	high immunity to interference via symmetrical transmission
Direction of rotation	adjustable, standard clockwise (CW) with view on the encoder shaft, increasing position values
PRESET	about input level
Cable	halogen-free PUR ( 6 x 2 AWG, shielded)

# CANopen interface

## Pin layout – CANopen

M12 connector A-coded		Pin/socket layout		
		Pin	Bus IN	Bus OUT
		1	CAN_GND	CAN_GND
		2	+V <sub>S</sub> IN	+V <sub>S</sub> OUT
		3	GND	GND
		4	CAN_H	CAN_H
		5	CAN_L	CAN_L

## Technical data CANopen

Device profile	CANopen DS406 with additional function
Cable diameter	8 mm
Programmable parameters	Resolution, PRESET, offset, counting direction, speed, acceleration and rotational speed output, range output referred to pre-defined values, scalable number of steps (decimal/binary)
Output code	Binary
Baud rate	50 kbit/s ... 1 Mbit/s can be set via bus master
Sensor ID	0 ... 99, can be set via bus master
Terminating resistor	To be provided externally
Operating temperature	-40 ... +85 °C (shorttime 100 °C)

# Type code GEL 2352

<b>2352</b>	<b>Interface</b>		
	<b>SG</b>	SSI Gray	
	<b>SB</b>	SSI binary	
	<b>CO</b>	CANopen	
	<b>Resolution per revolution</b>		
	<b>08</b>	8 bit, 256 steps/revolution	
	<b>09</b>	9 bit, 512 steps/revolution	
<b>10</b>	10 bit, 1024 steps/revolution		
<b>11</b>	11 bit, 2048 steps/revolution		
<b>12</b>	12 bit, 4096 steps/revolution		
<b>13</b>	13 bit, 8192 steps/revolution		
<b>14</b>	14 bit, 16384 steps/revolution		
<b>15</b>	15 bit, 32768 steps/revolution		
<b>16</b>	16 Bit, 65536 steps/revolution		
<b>Number of revolutions</b>			
<b>00</b>	Single turn		
<b>12</b>	12 bit - 4096 revolutions		
<b>Flange, Shaft</b>			
<b>B</b>	Camping flange, D = 10 mm / L = 20 mm		
<b>D</b>	Synchro flange, D = 10 mm / L = 20 mm		
<b>E</b>	Semi hollow shaft, D = 15 mm / L = 14 mm		
<b>Electrical interface</b>			
<b>1</b>	M12-connector, 8-pole, axial		
<b>2</b>	2x M12 plug/socket CANopen		
<b>Material</b>			
<b>1</b>	Aluminium		
<b>2</b>	Stainless steel 1.4104		
<b>Option</b>			
<b>0</b>	None		
<b>1</b>	Shaft sealing ring		

## Customer-specific designs

Customer-specific modifications to mechanical and electrical features are in principle possible.

### Restriction of the type code for SSI

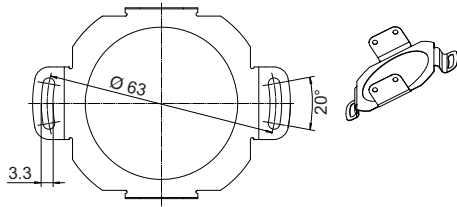
Feature	Possible variant
Number of revolutions	00, single turn
Flange, shaft	B, D
Electrical interface	1

### Restriction of the type code for CANopen interface

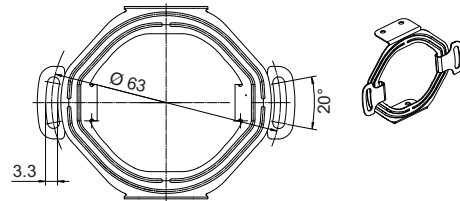
Feature	Possible variant
Flange, shaft	E
Electrical interface	2
Material	2



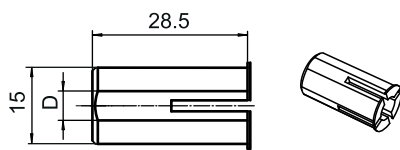
## Torque support FB23504



## Torque support FB23505 (standard with semi hollow shaft)

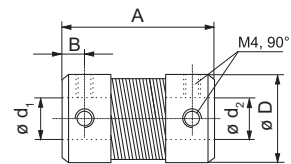


## Bushing



Order no.		D
POM	Brass	
RH 23501	RH 23504	8 mm
RH 23502	RH 23505	10 mm
RH 23503	RH 23506	12 mm

## Metal coupling MK 8 / MK 12

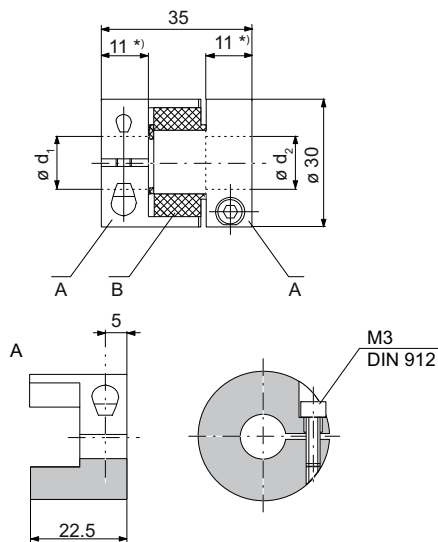


MK 8 Material: X12CrNi18-8 (V2-A)

MK 12 Material: ST

	A	B	D	d <sub>1</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	d <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	d <sub>1</sub> / d <sub>2</sub>
MK 8	35	5	21	5 ... 12	5 ... 12	6/6; 8/8; 10/10;12/12
MK 12	50	7	26	6 ... 15	6 ... 15	12/12

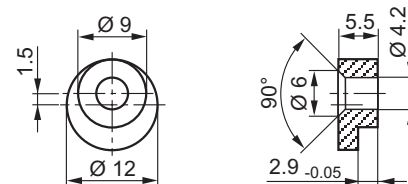
## Clamp coupling KK 14



- A Coupling half
- B Involute annular gear

	d <sub>1</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	d <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	d <sub>1</sub> / d <sub>2</sub>
KK 14	6 ... 16	6 ... 16	6/6; 8/8; 10/10;12/12; 16/16

## Clamping elements KL200 (3 pieces)



(1) Tolerance H7

# Accessories

## Ordering overview for mounting accessories

Description	Item number
Torque support, hard <sup>(1)</sup>	FB 23504
Torque support, soft <sup>(1)</sup>	FB 23505
Clamping elements (3 pieces)	KL 200
Metal coupling, inside diameter: 5 to 12 mm (state shaft diameter)	MK 8
Metal coupling, inside diameter: 6 to 15 mm (state shaft diameter)	MK 12
Clamp coupling KK14, inside diameter: 6 to 16 mm (state shaft diameter)	KK 14

## Ordering overview for connection accessories

Description	Item number
8-pin M12 mating connector SSI, straight	FS 1352
Connection cable 10 m, 8-pin M12 socket, angled / flying lead	FS 1095
M12 mating connector CANopen, 5-pin socket, A-coded	FS 3020
M12 mating connector CANopen, 5-pin plug, A-coded	FS 3021
CANopen connection cable 10 m, 5-pin plug / flying lead with ferrules	BK 2100
CANopen connection cable 2 m, 5-pin plug / flying lead with ferrules	BK 2101
CANopen connection cable 10 m, 5-pin socket / flying lead with ferrules	BK 2102
CANopen connection cable 2 m, 5-pin plug / flying lead with ferrules	BK 2103
CANopen connecting cable 10 m, 5-pin socket/plug	BK 2104
CANopen connecting cable 10 m, 5-pin socket/plug	BK 2105
CANopen terminating resistor M12	FS 3040

<sup>(1)</sup> The GEL 2352 with semi hollow shaft is supplied as standard with a soft torque support FB 23505 mounted. If the alternative torque support FB 23504 is to be mounted, it must be stated on the order.

Your notes:



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